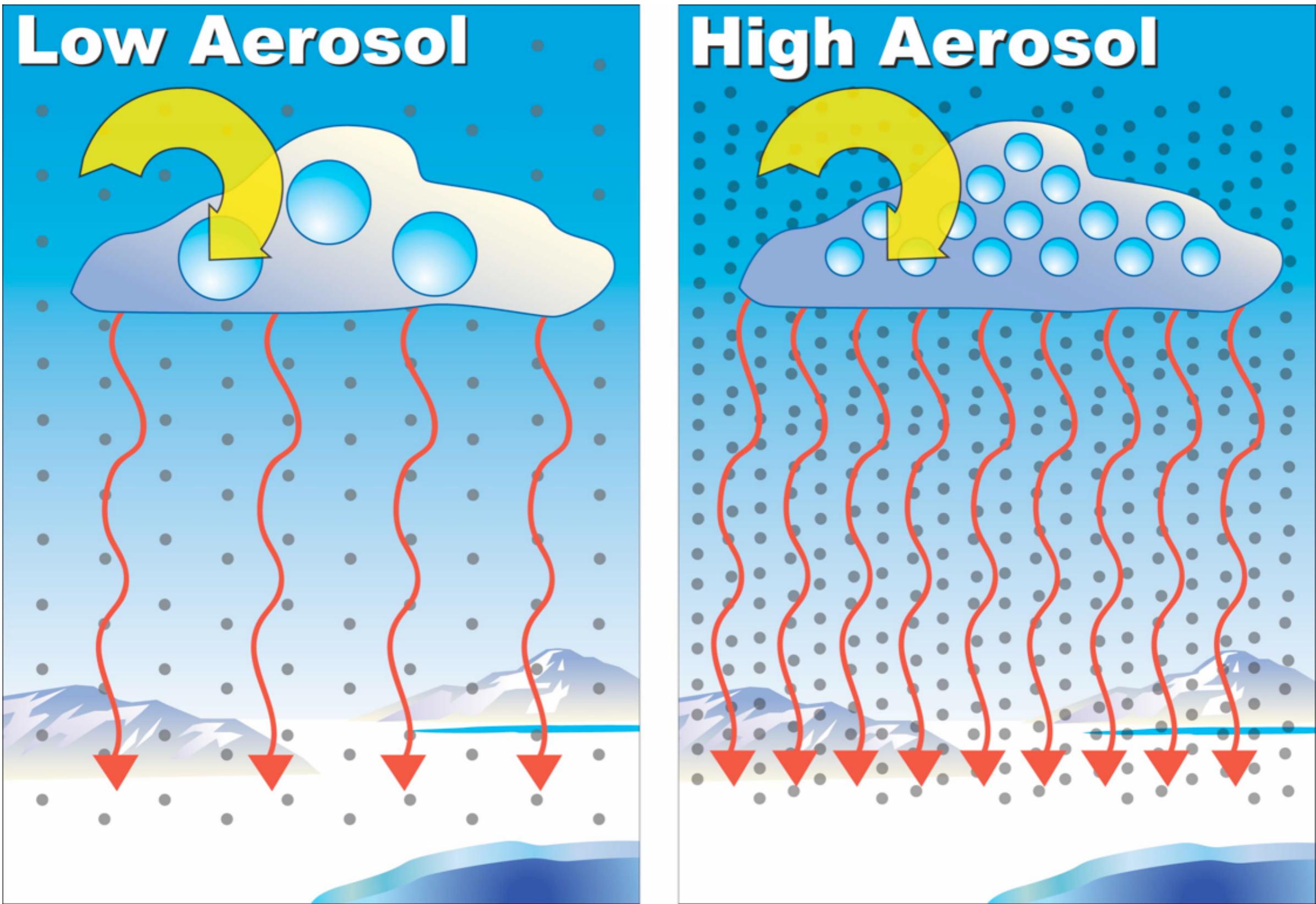


# Progress in Understanding Interactions between Aerosols and Arctic Mixed-Phase Clouds

Gijs de Boer<sup>1,2</sup>, Matthew Shupe<sup>1,2</sup>, Timothy Garrett<sup>3</sup>,  
Chaunfeng Zhao<sup>4</sup>, Robert Stone<sup>1,2</sup>, John Ogren<sup>2</sup>



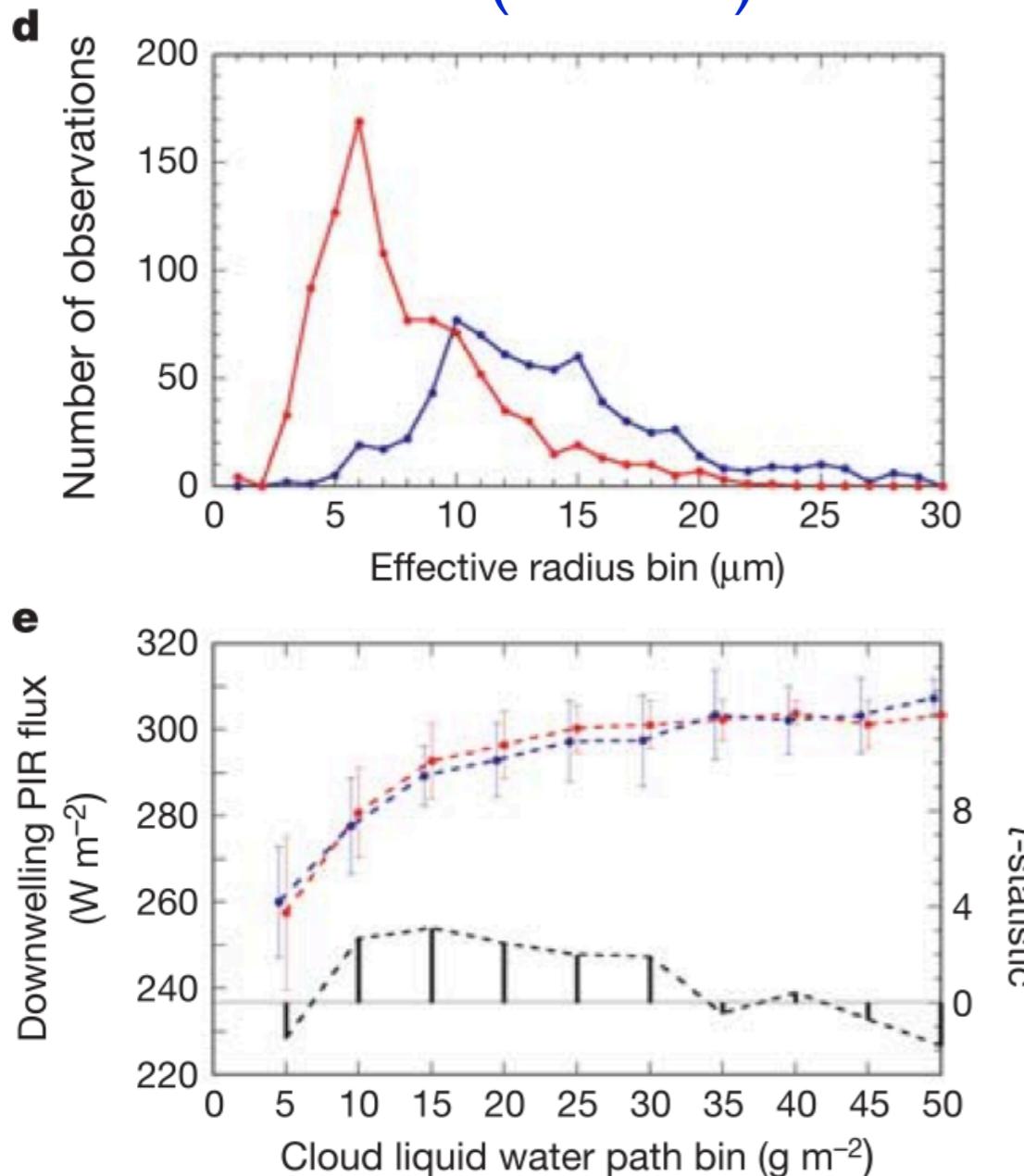
# Introduction



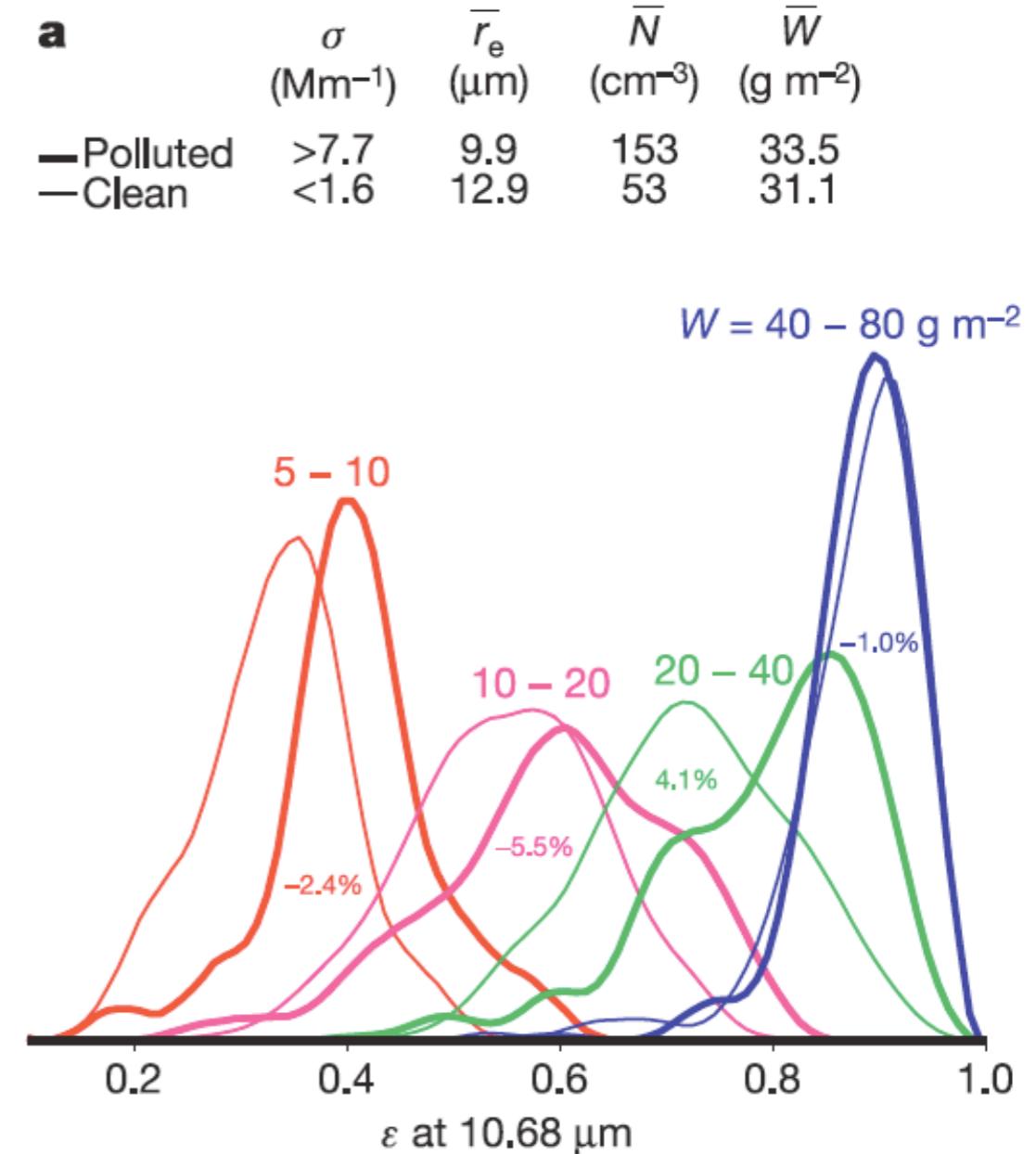
(Figure from Brookhaven National Laboratory)

# Introduction

Polluted (high CN)  
Clean (low CN)



(Lubin and Vogelmann, 2006 [Nature])



(Garrett and Zhao, 2006 [Nature])

# Work in Progress

## I) The Role of Ice

$$r_e = \left[ \exp(3\sigma_d^2) \frac{3LWP}{4\pi\rho_w Nh} \right]^{1/3}$$

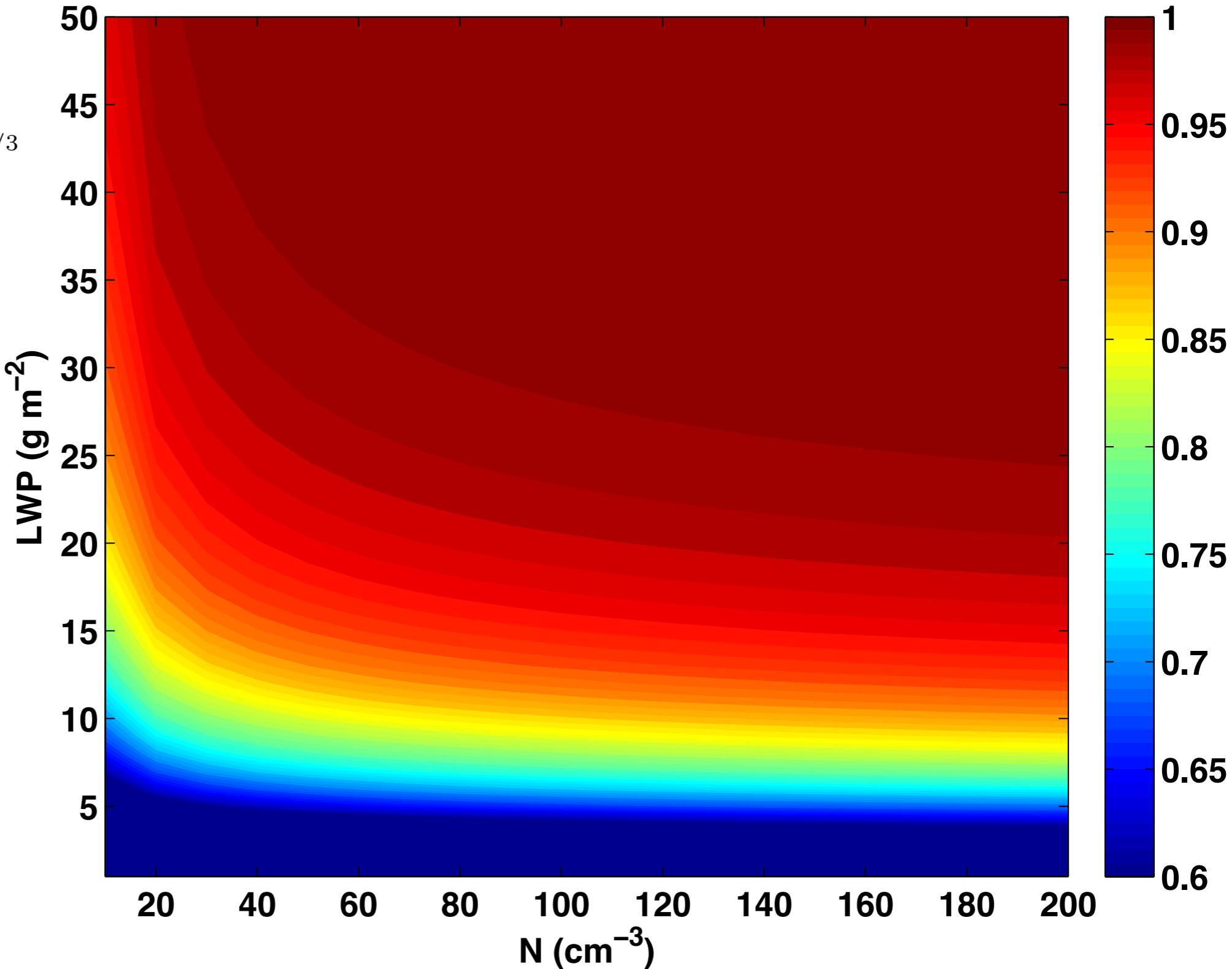
$$\sigma_d = 0.27$$

[Garrett et al., 2004, GRL]

$$k = 0.31 \exp(-0.08 * r_e)$$

[Morrison et al., 2008, JGR]

$$\epsilon = 1 - \exp(-kLWP)$$



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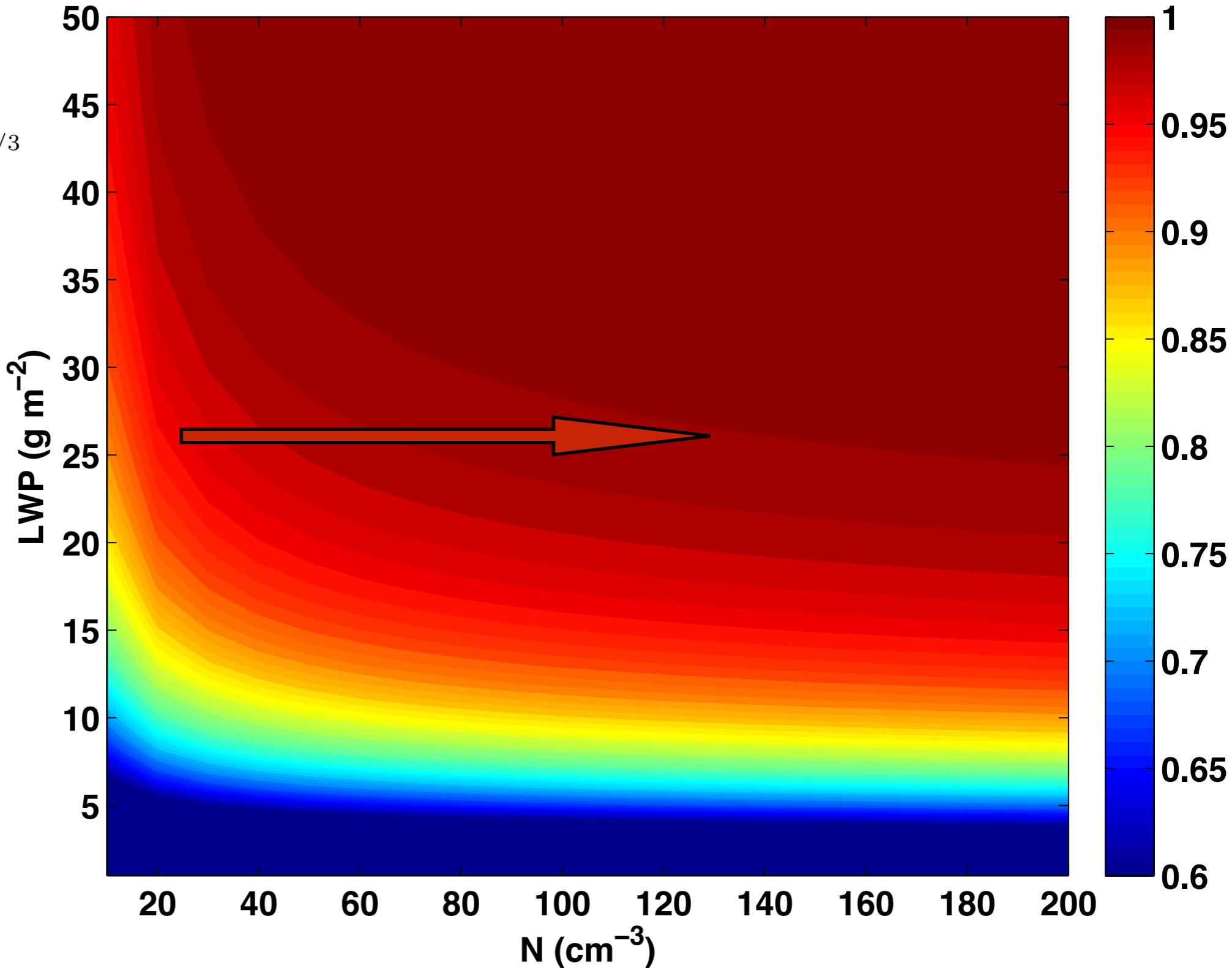
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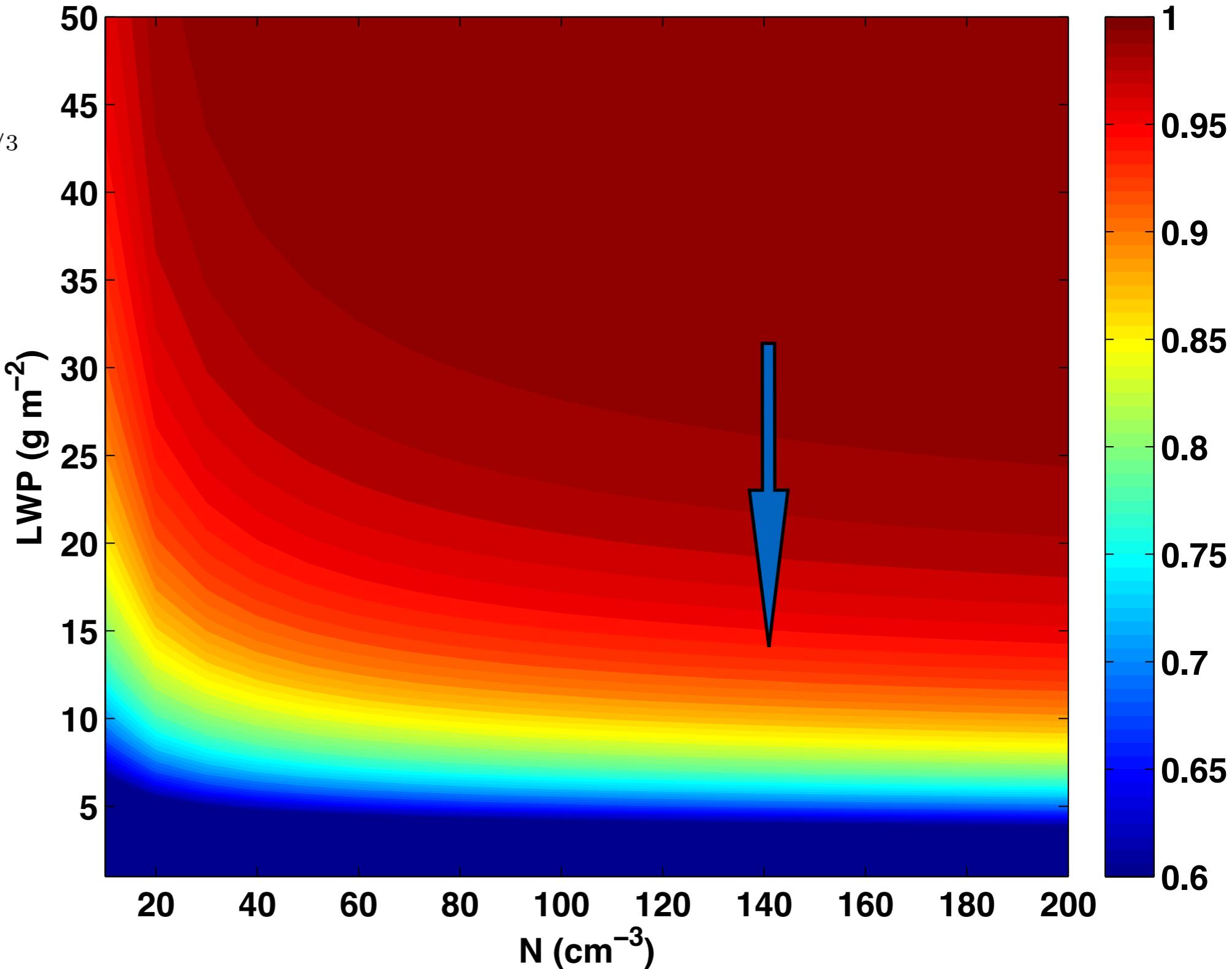
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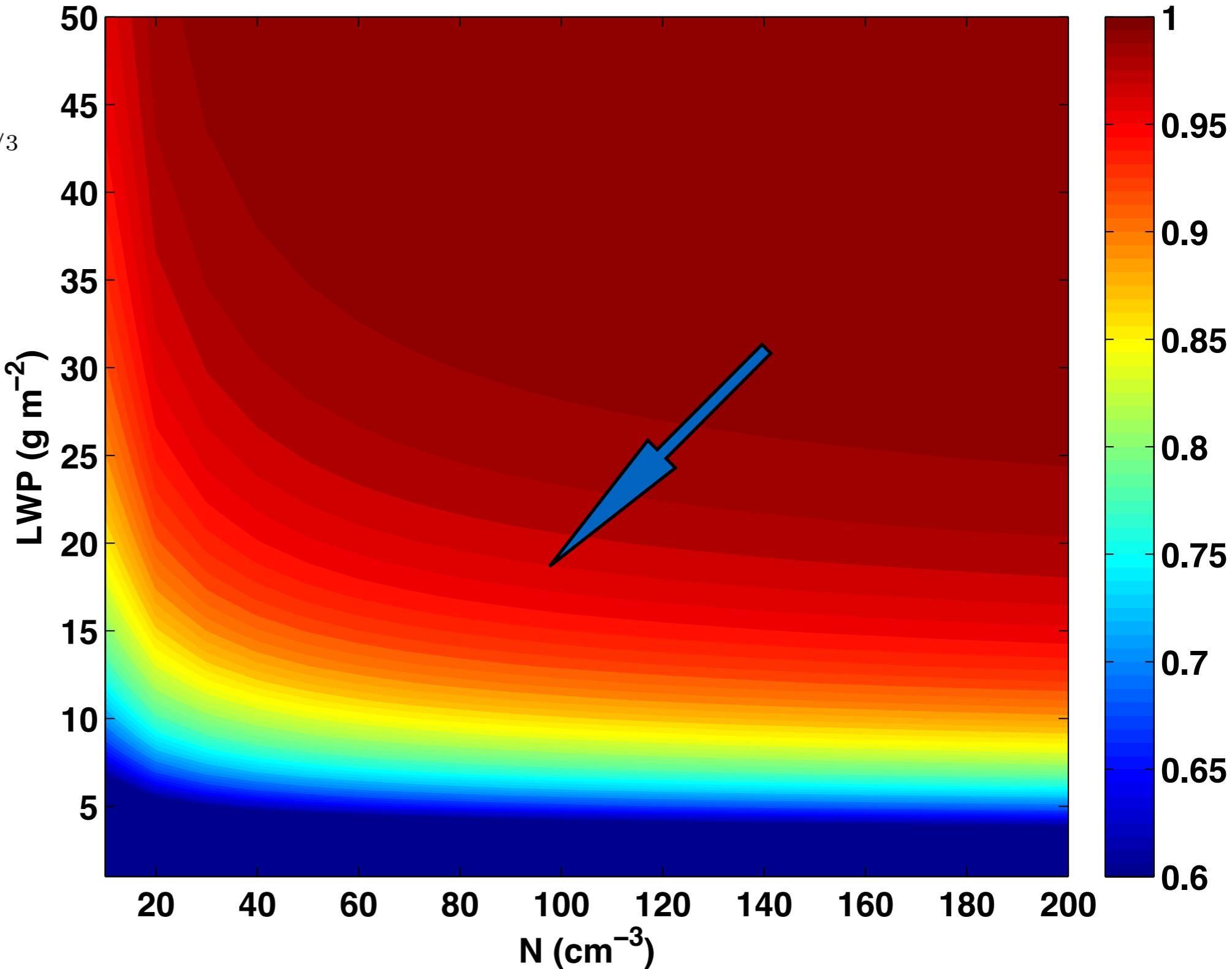
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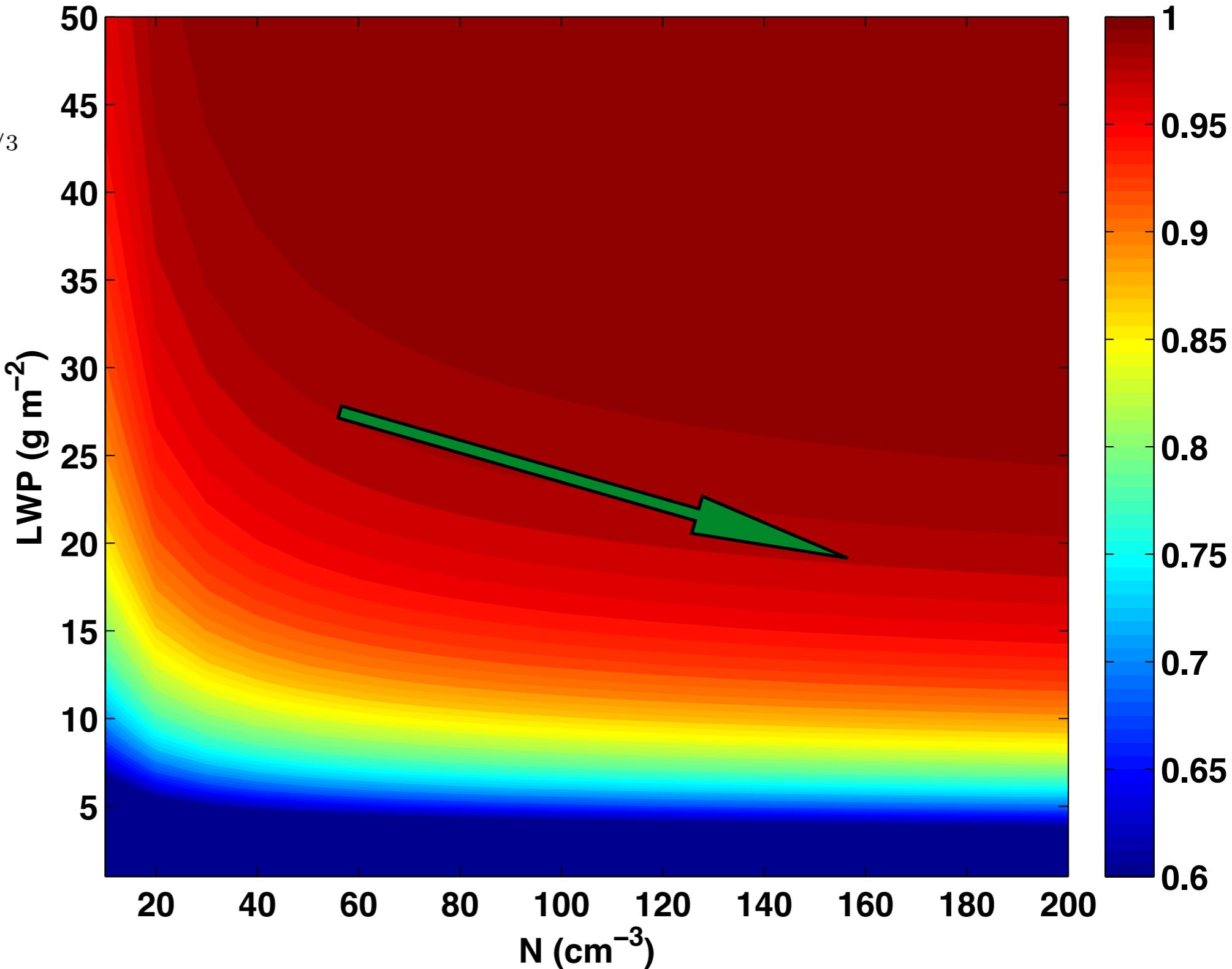
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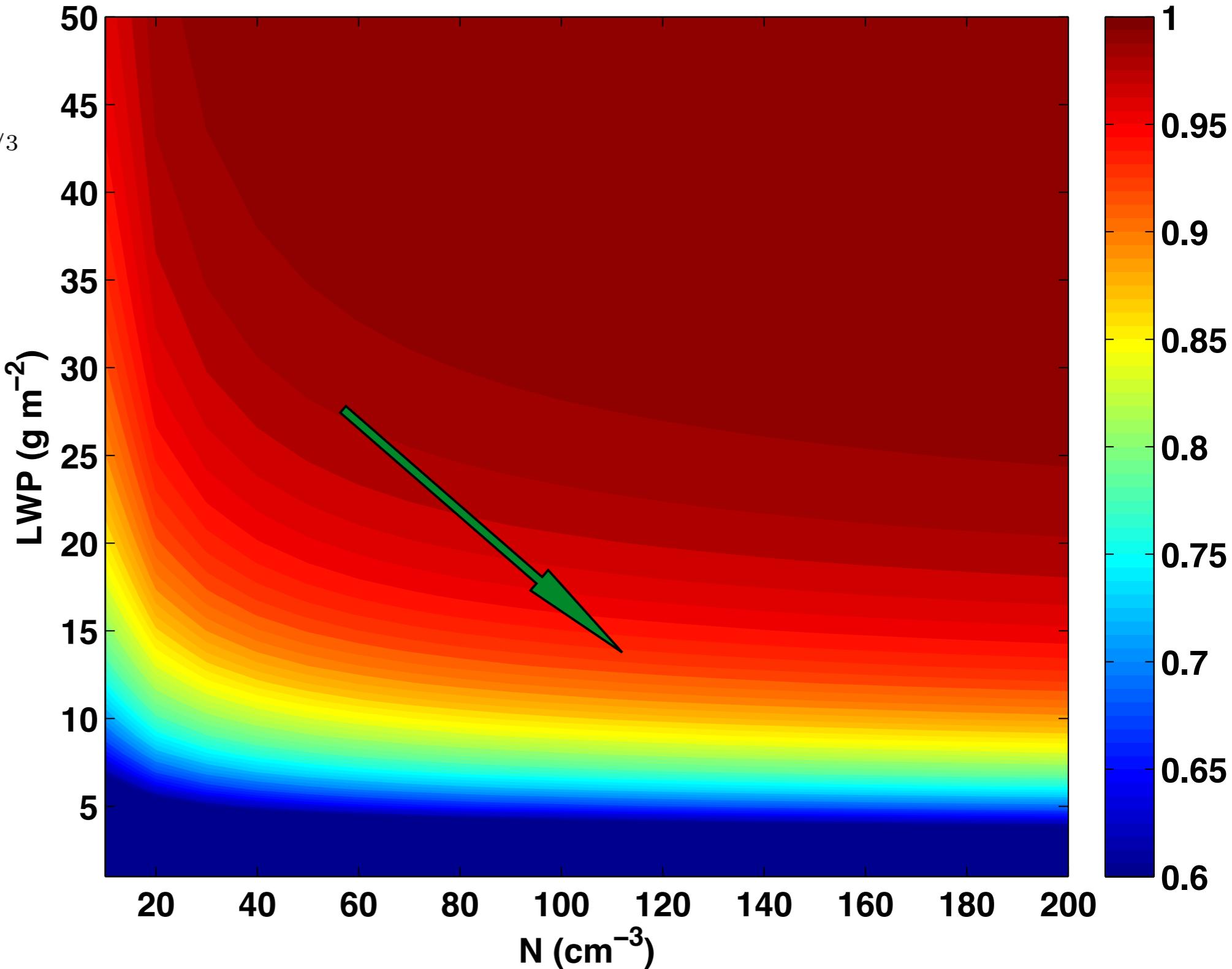
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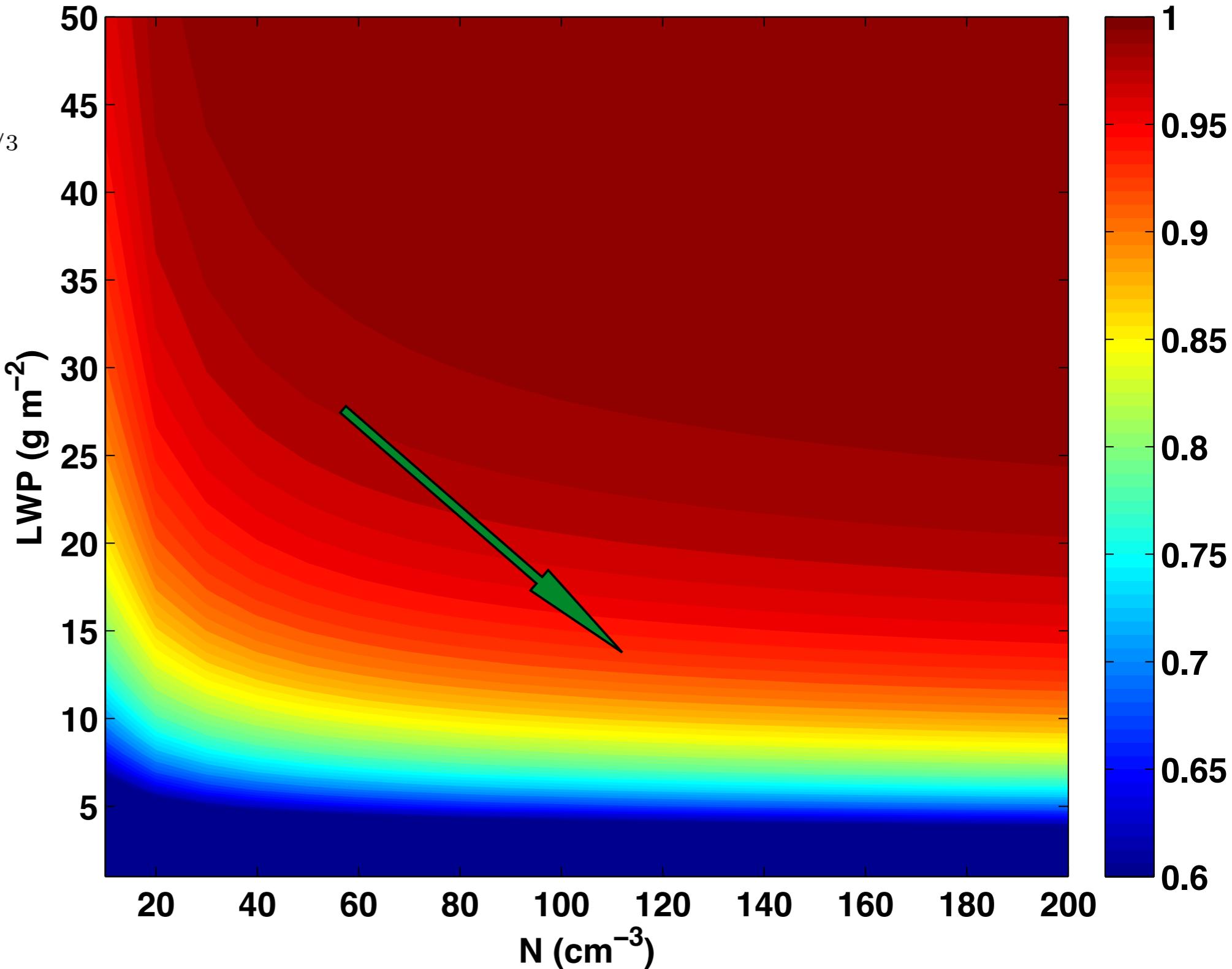
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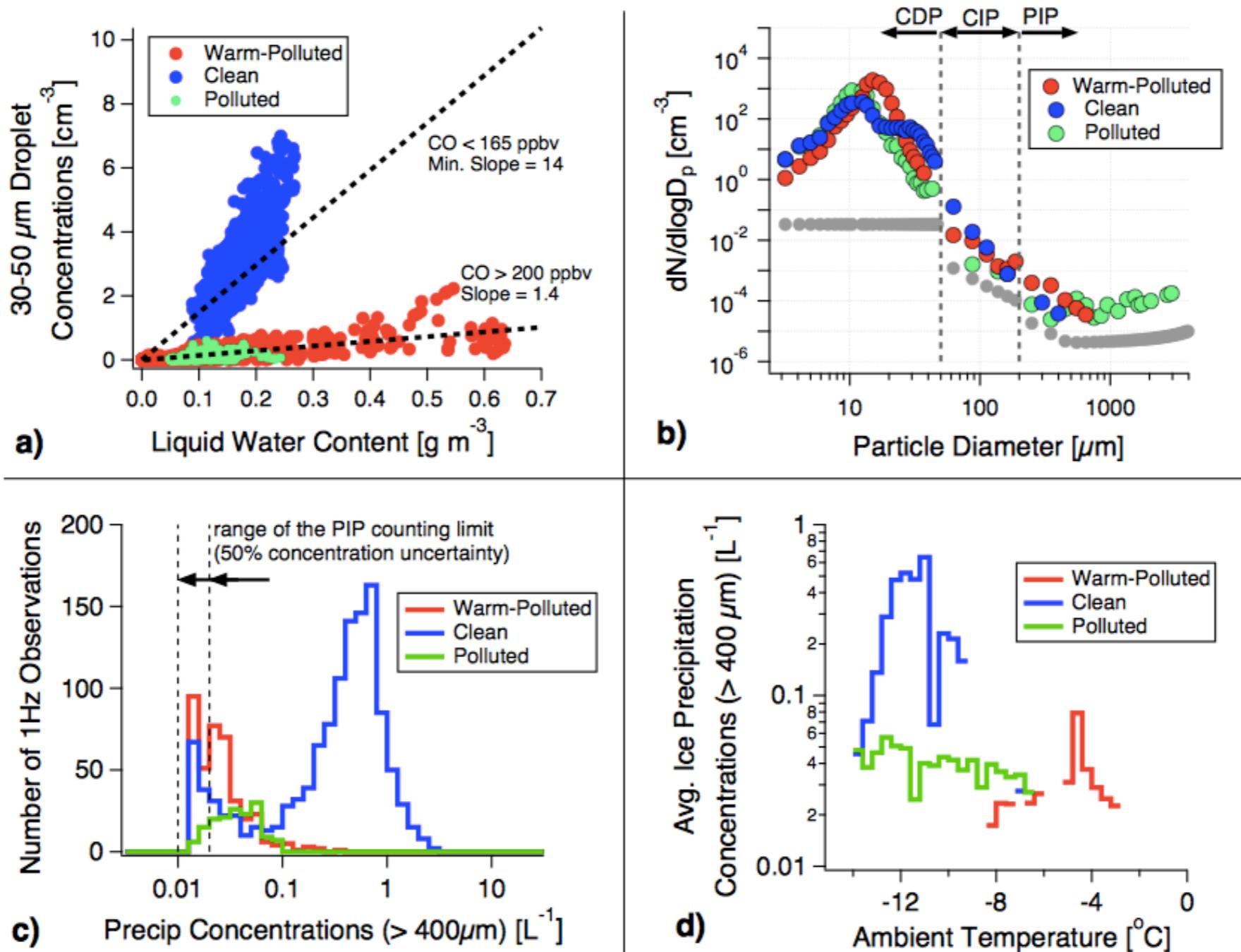
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# Work in Progress

## I) The Role of Ice

What is the relative ratio of IN to CCN when aerosol concentrations increase?



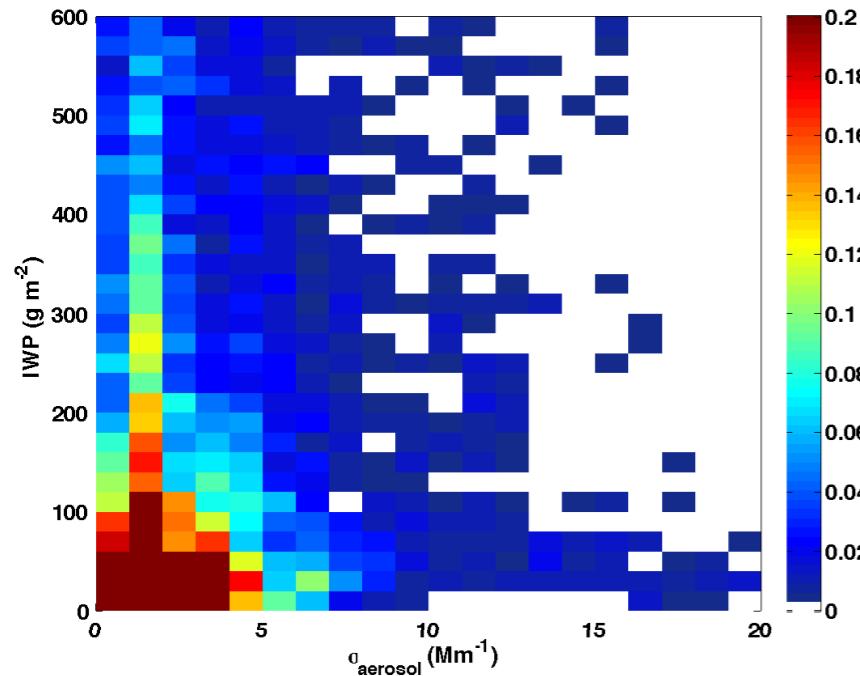
(Lance et al., 2011)

# Work in Progress

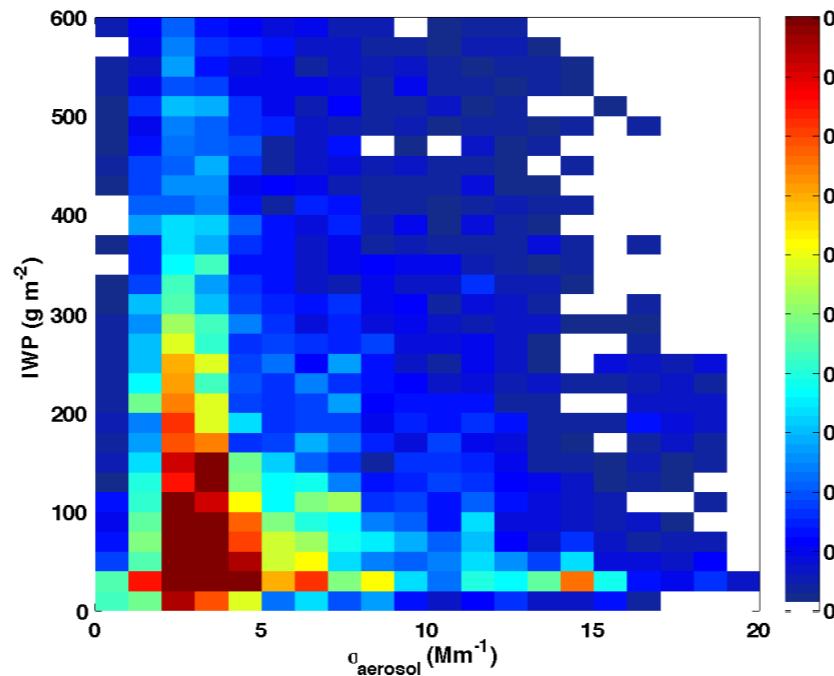
## I) The Role of Ice

What is the relative ratio of IN to CCN when aerosol concentrations increase?  
Is there more ice associated with increased aerosol concentrations?

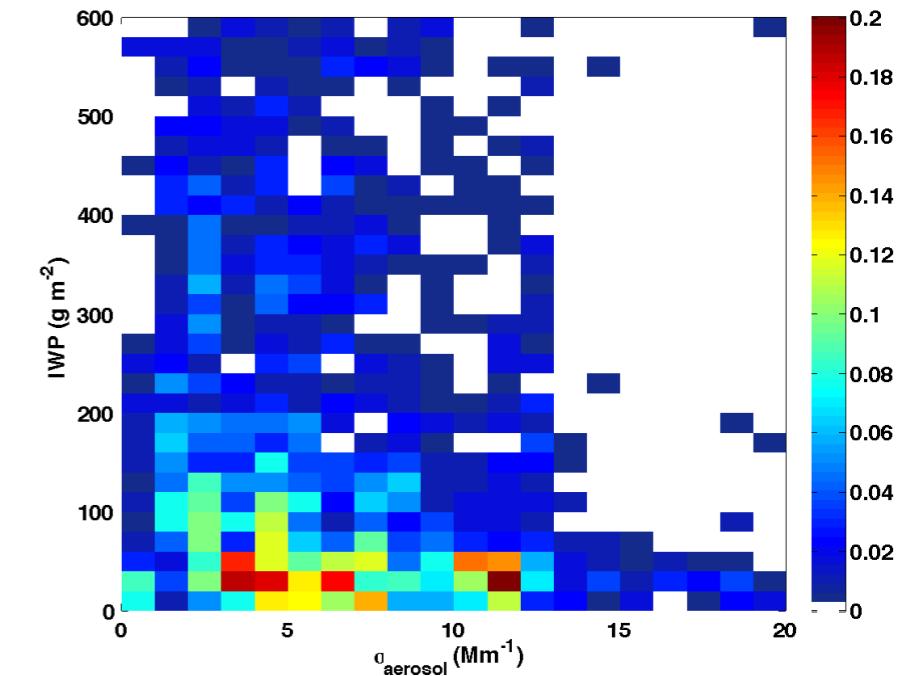
Warm



$-11 < T_{ctop} < 0$



$-22 < T_{ctop} < -11$

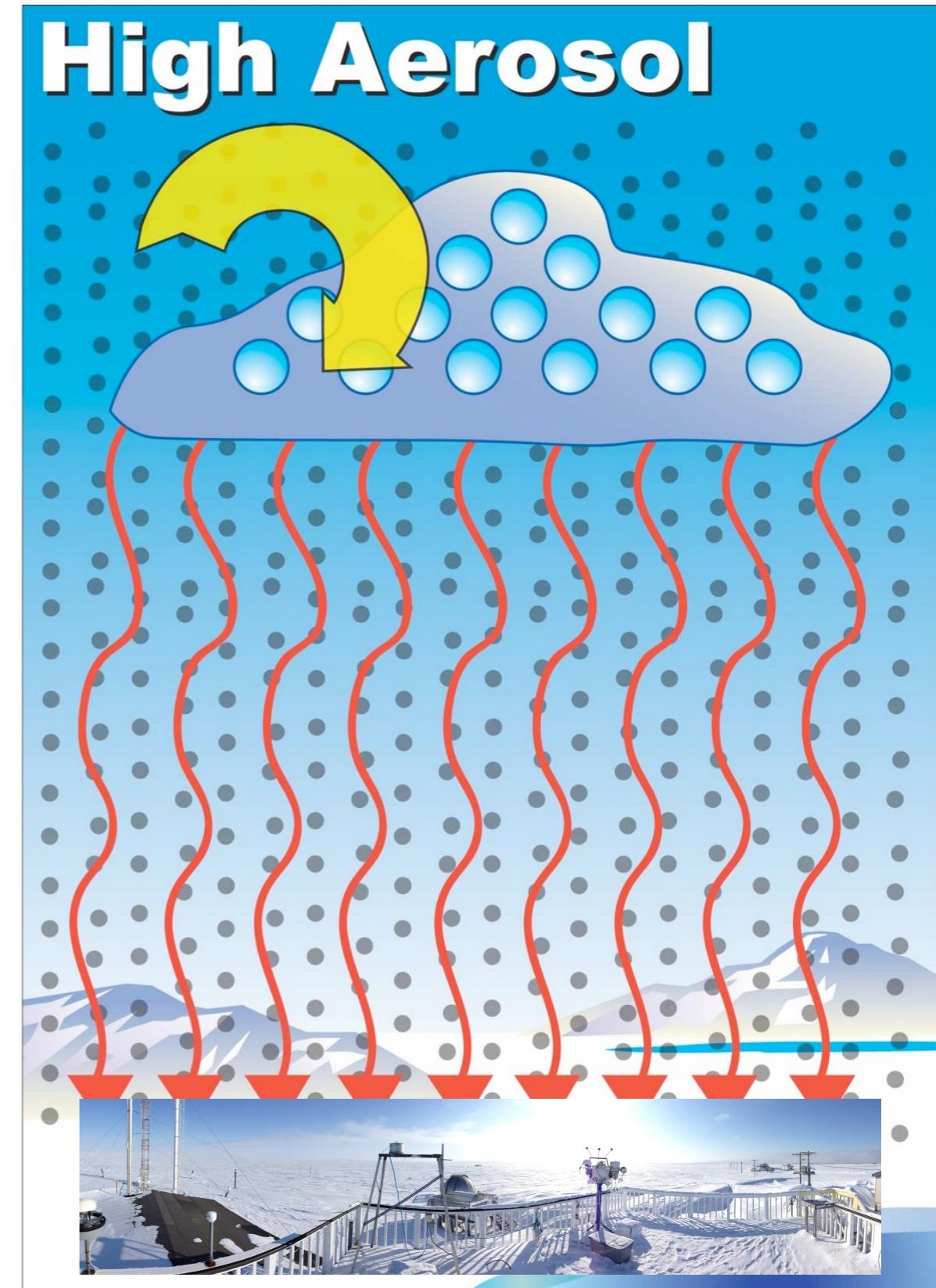
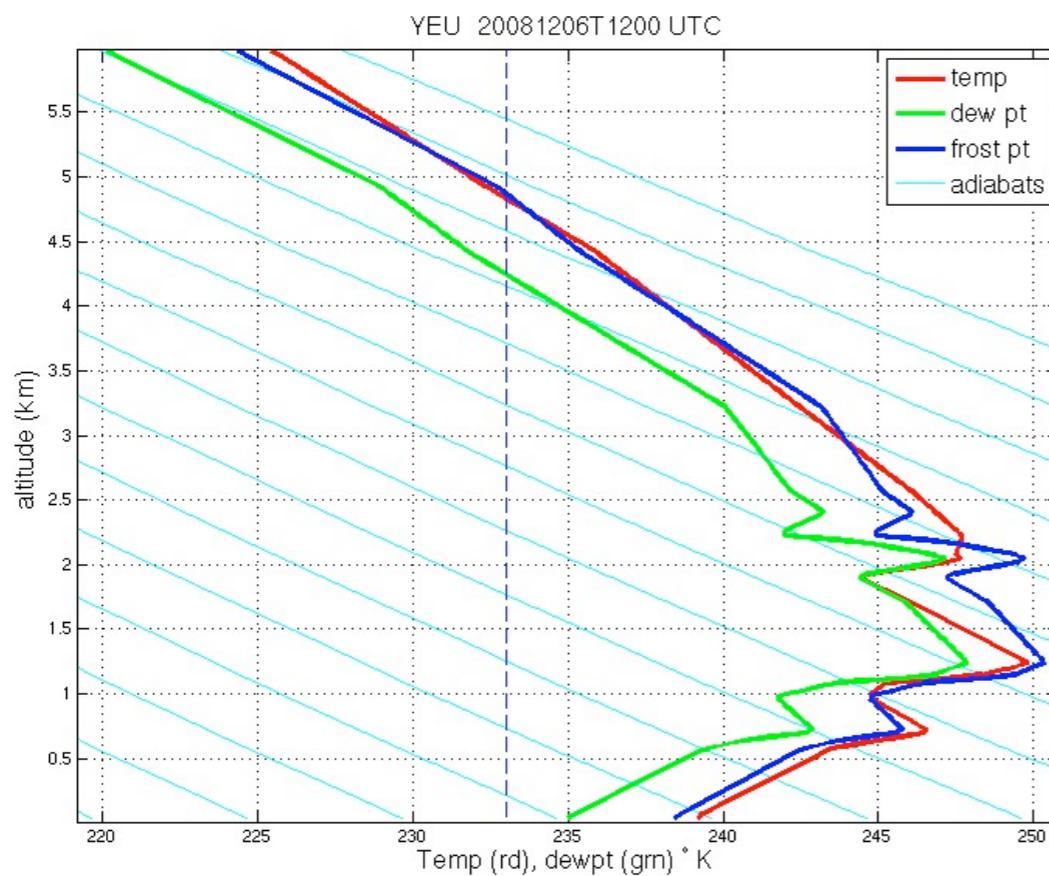
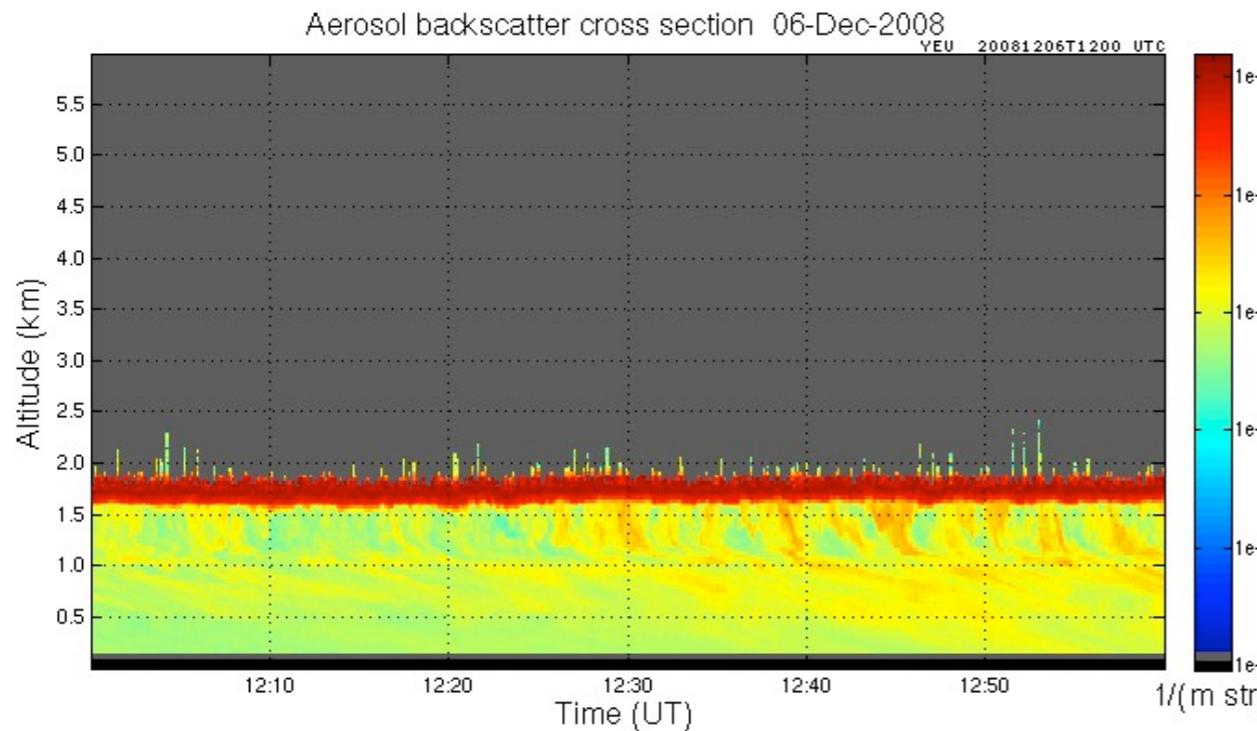


$-33 < T_{ctop} < -22$

2000-2003

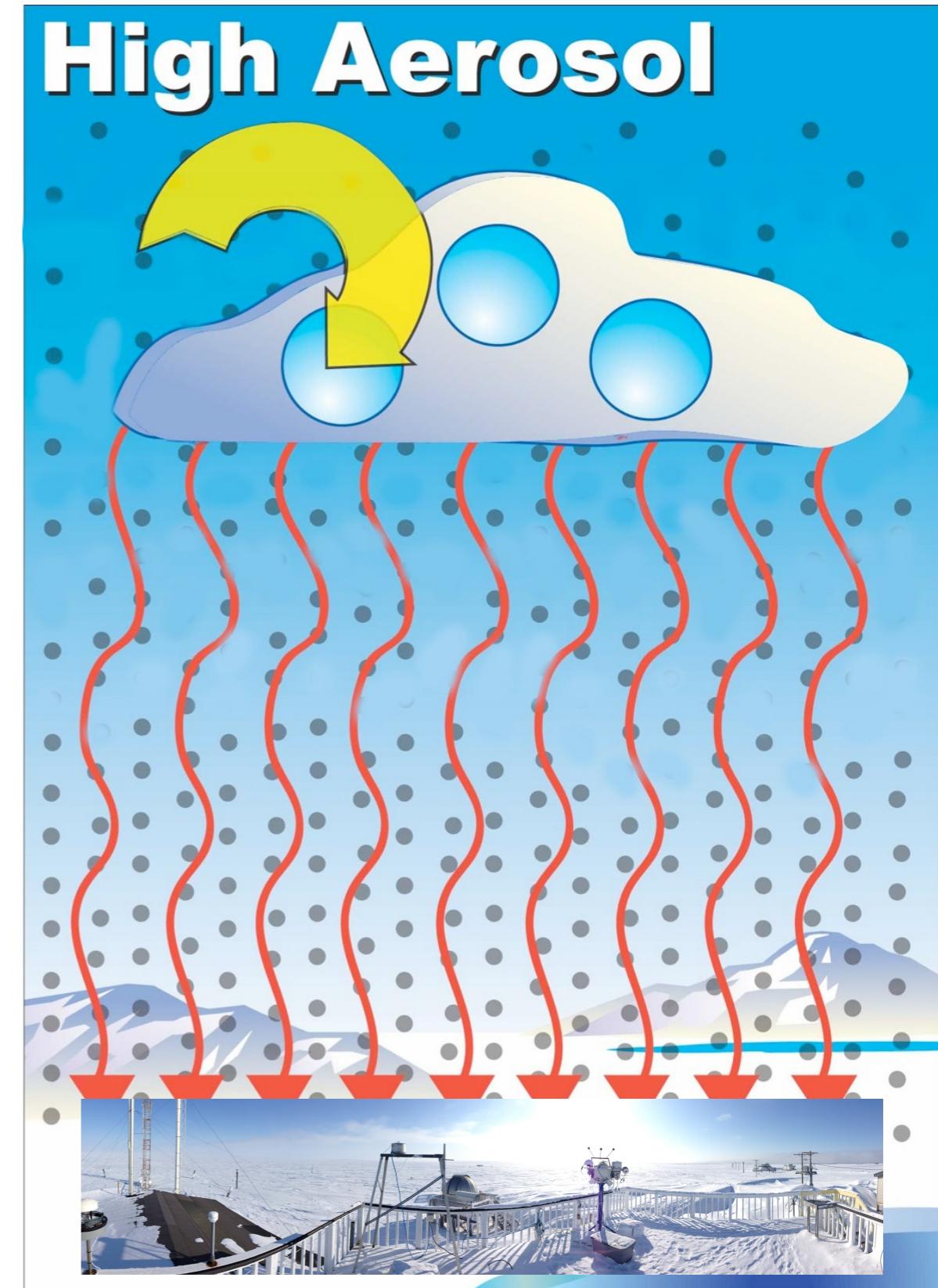
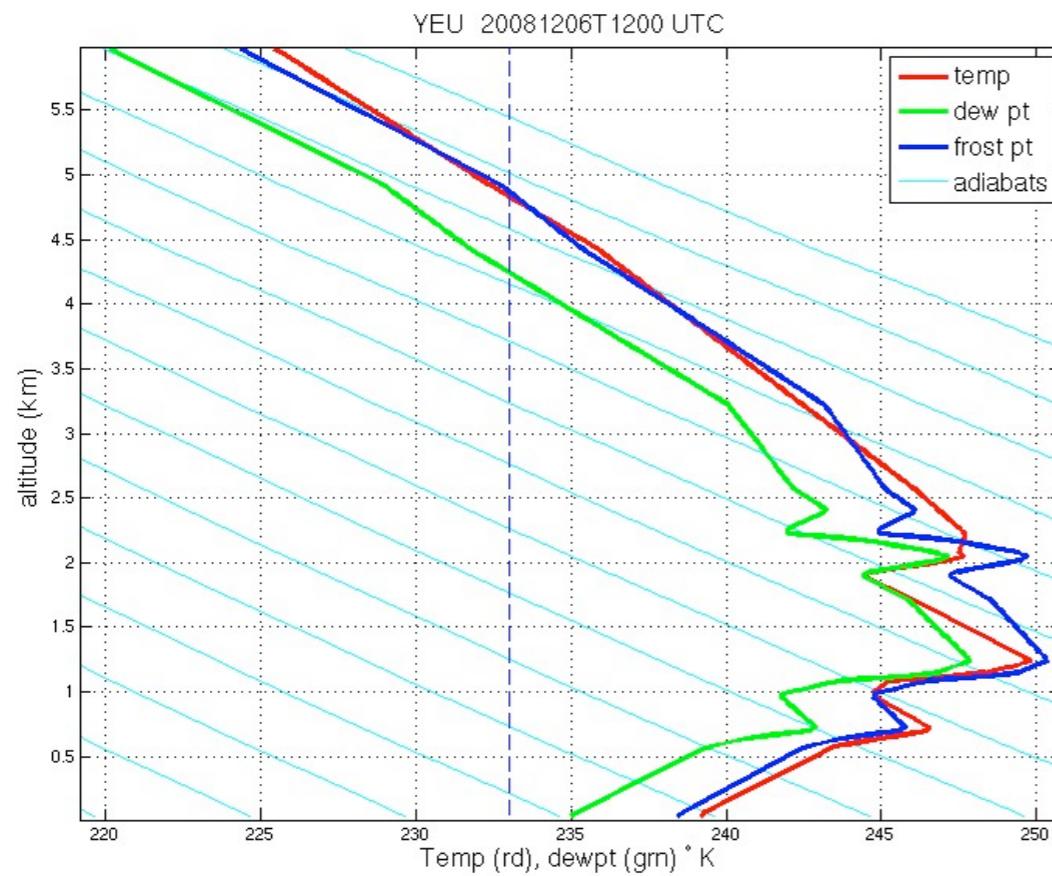
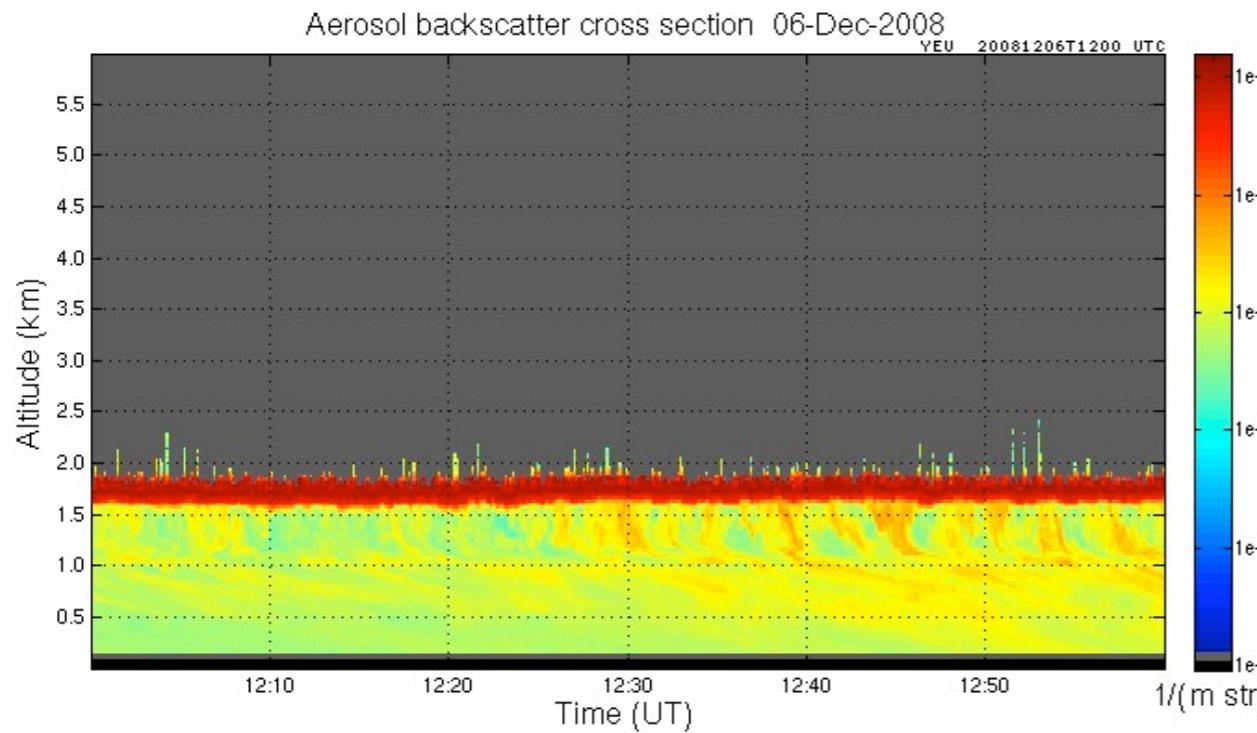
# Work in Progress

## 2) The role of lower atmospheric stability



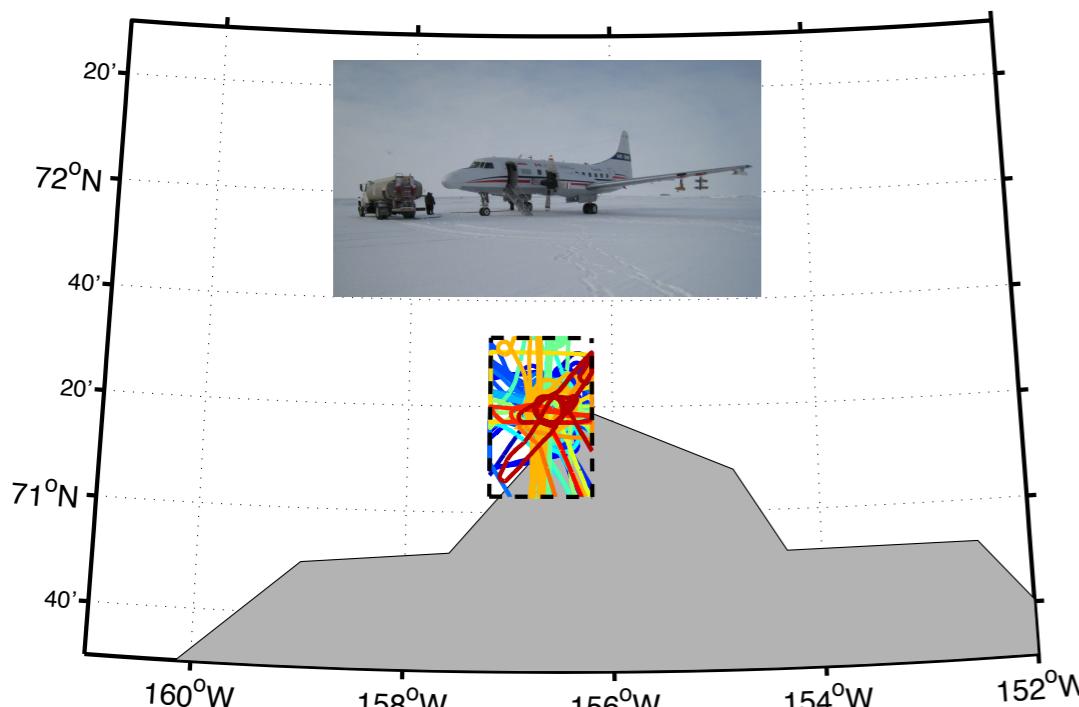
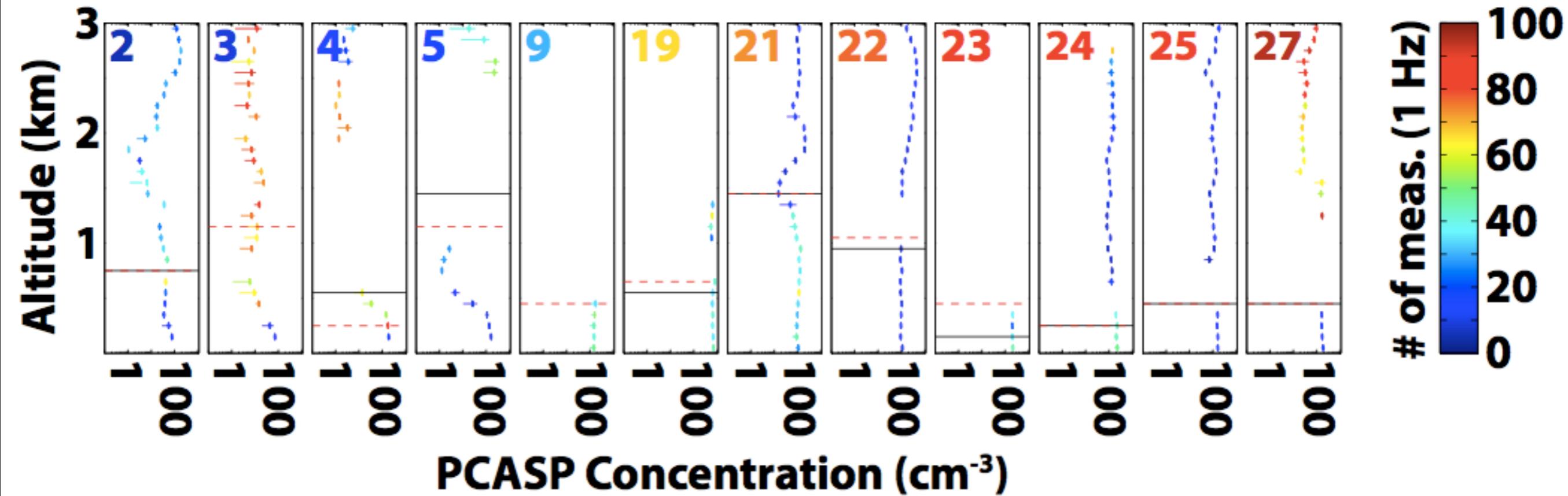
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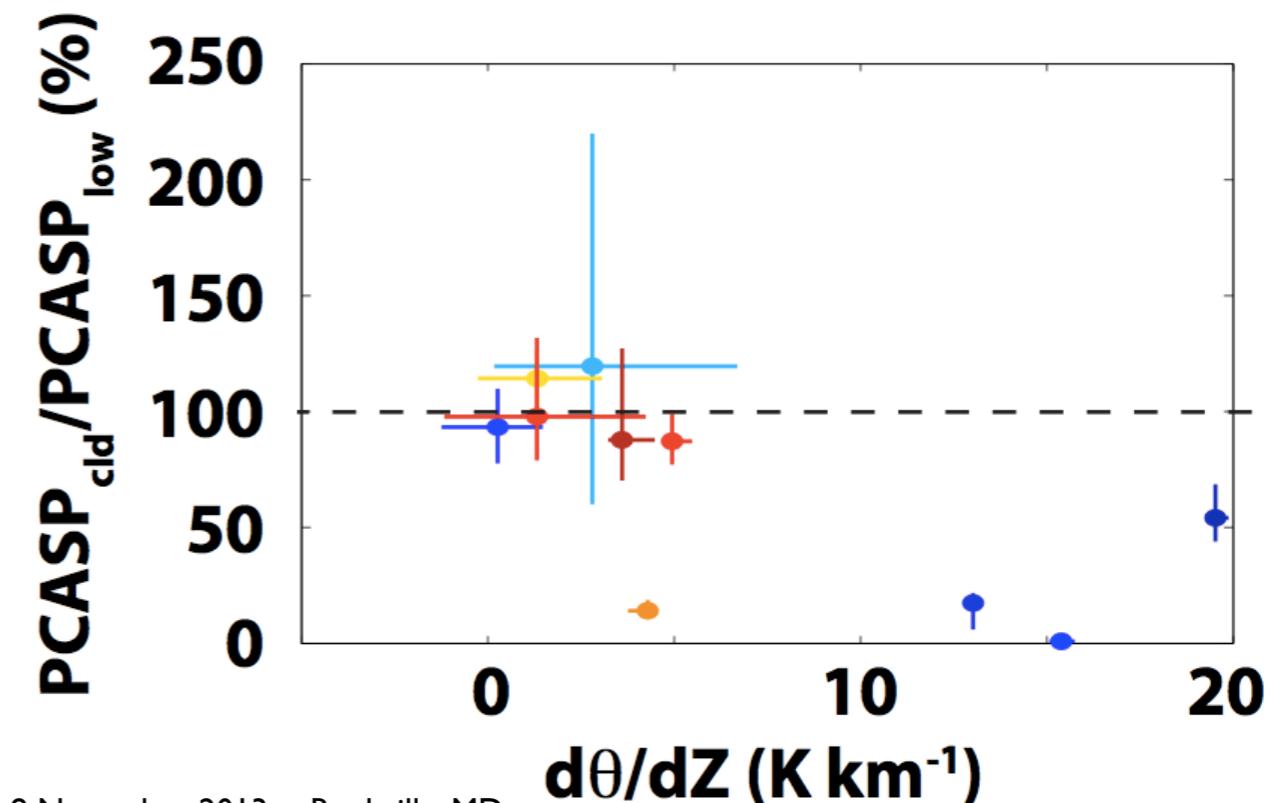
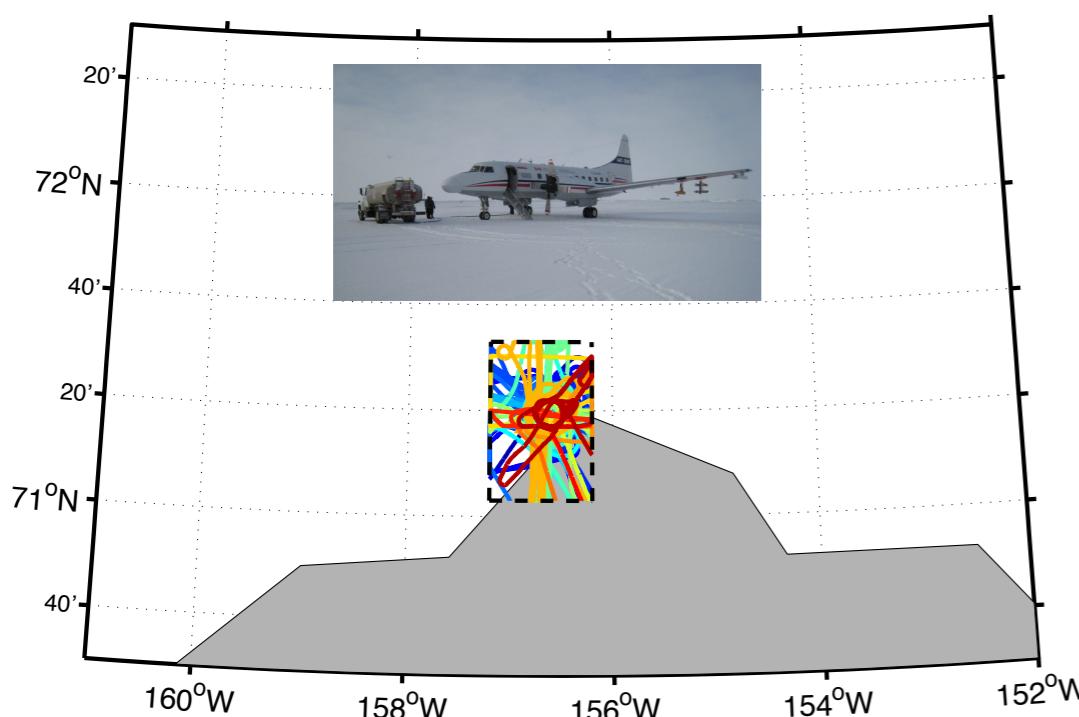
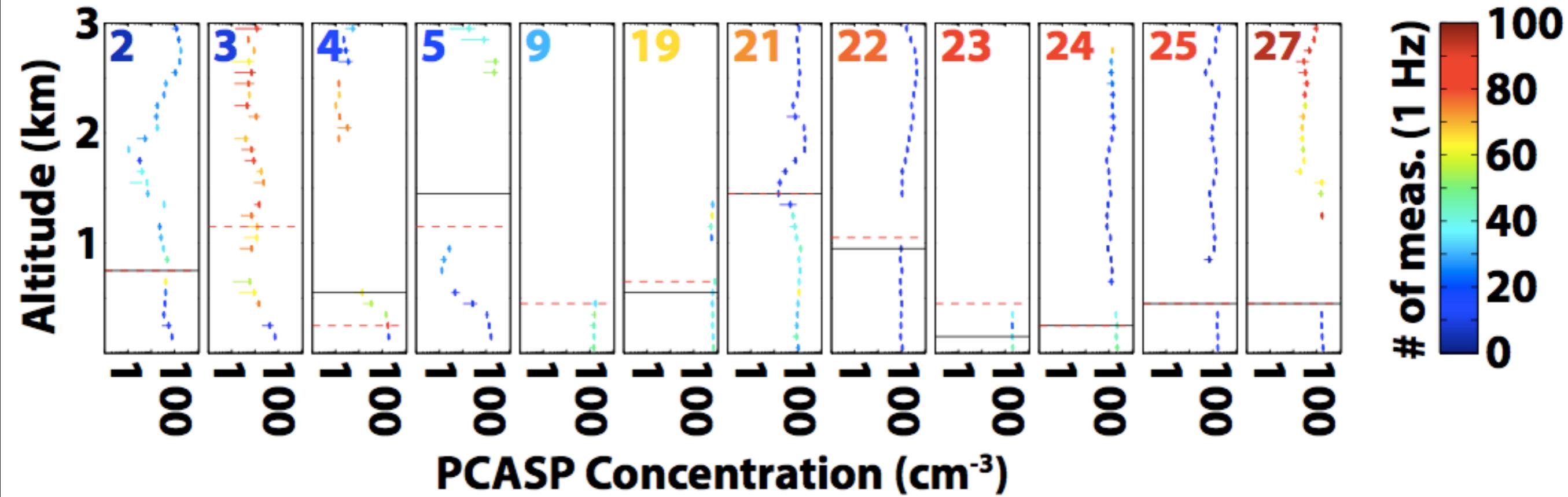
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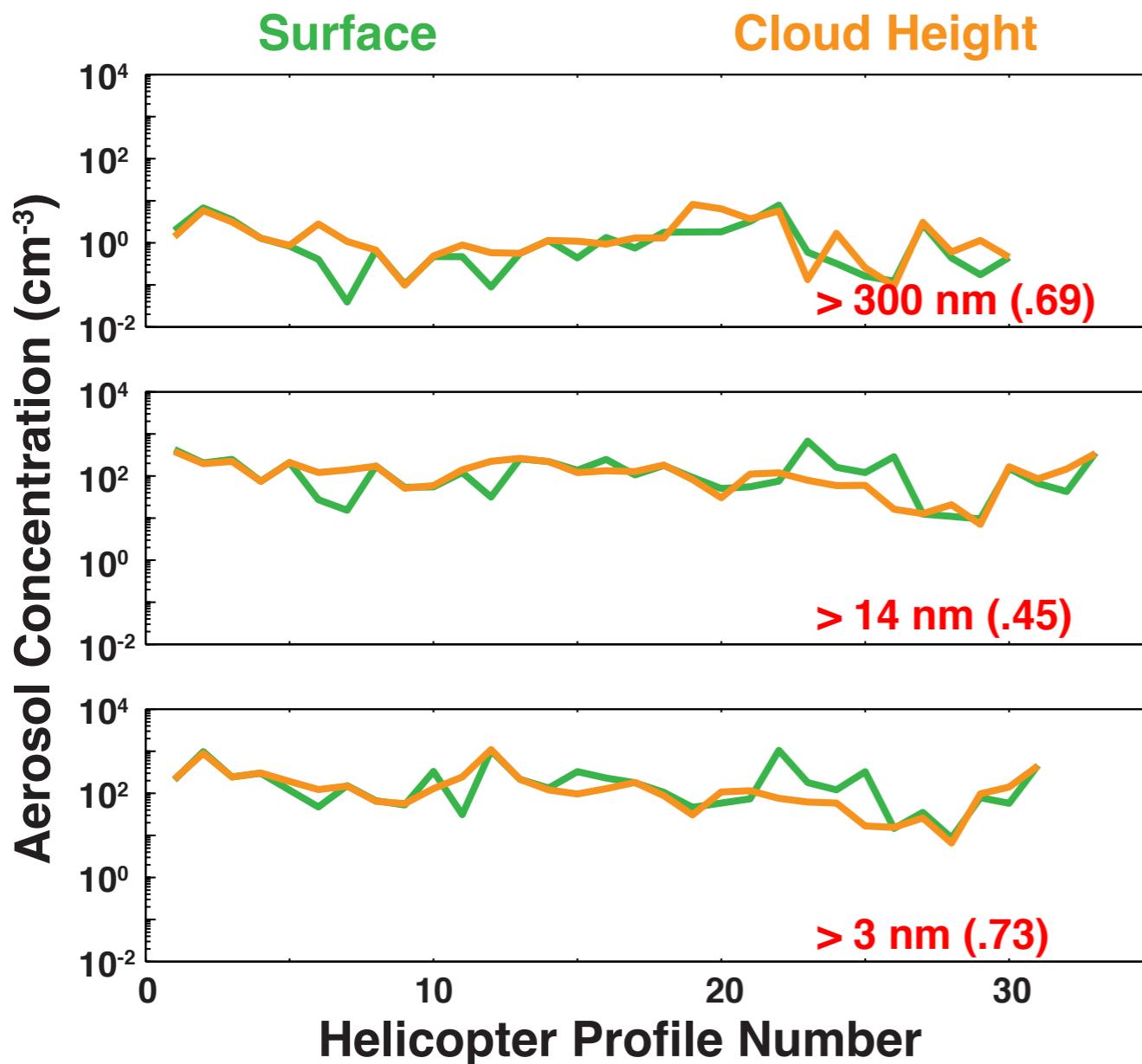
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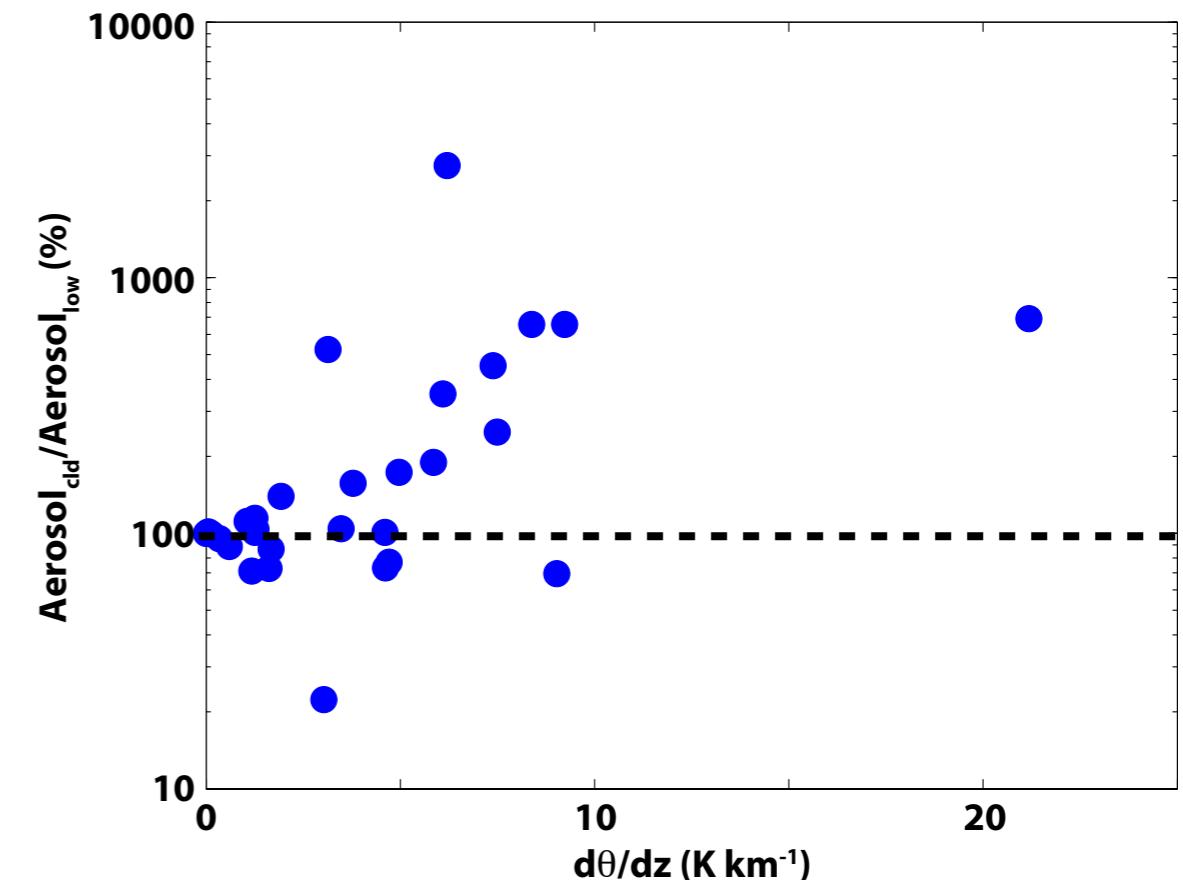
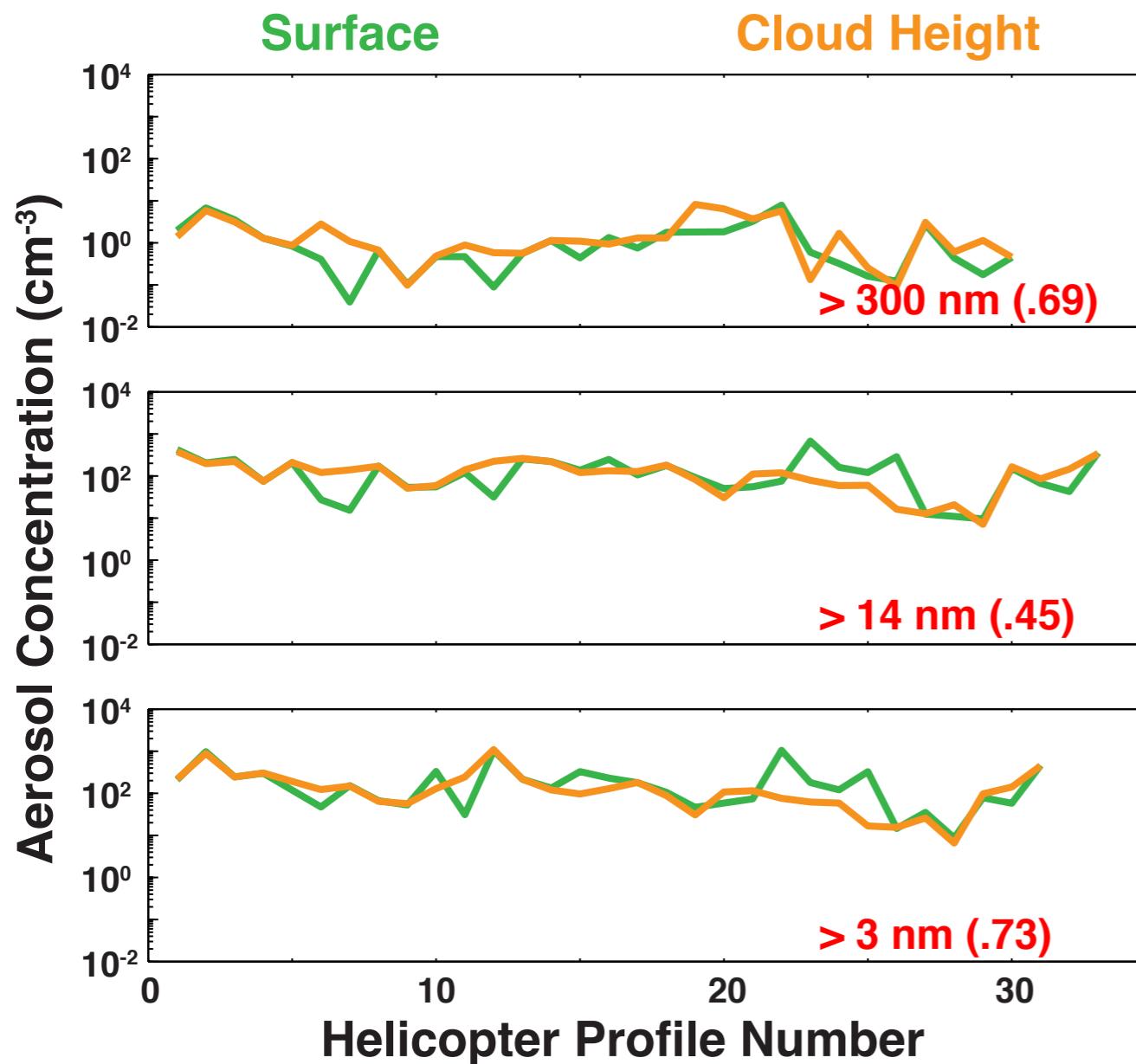
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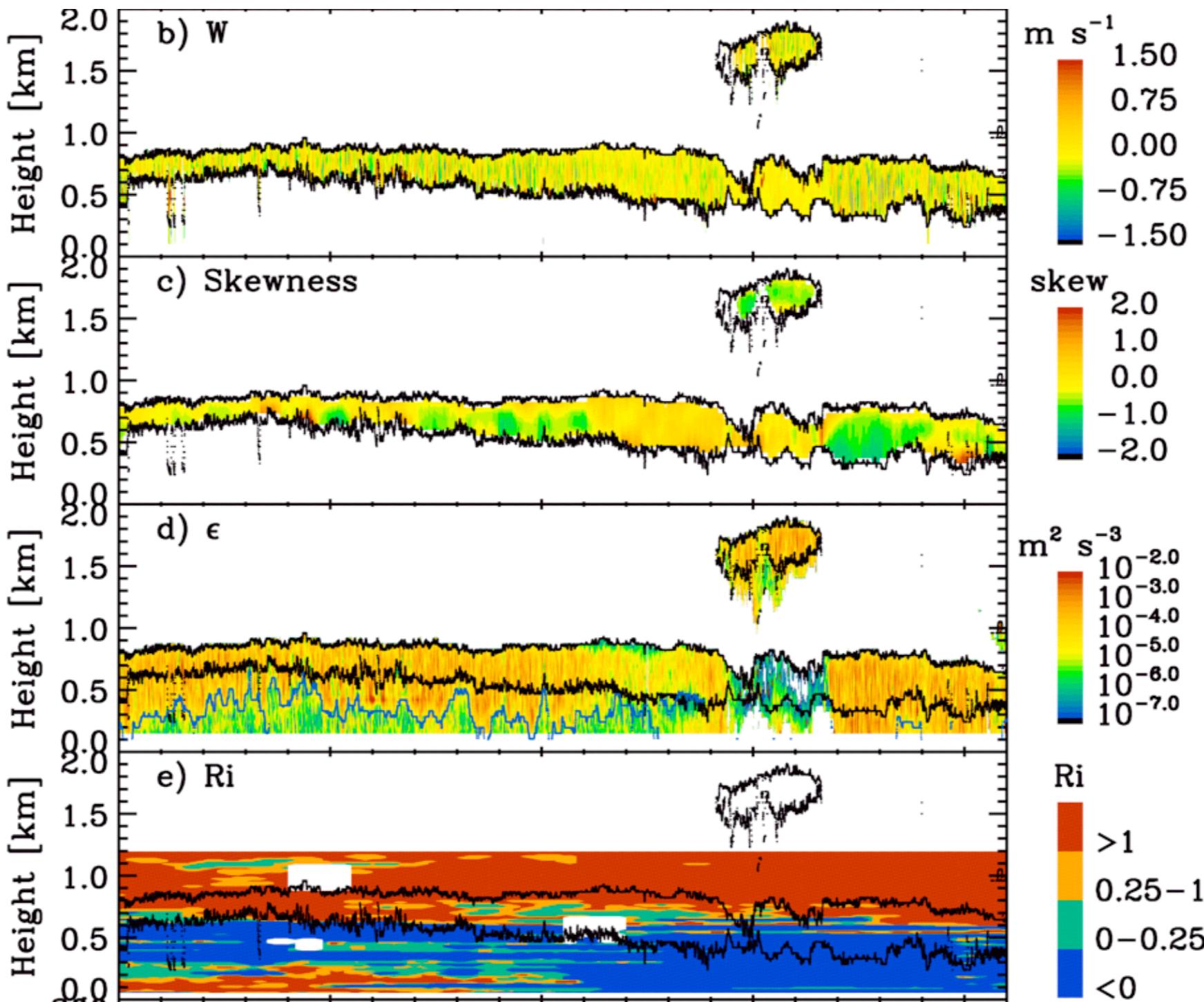
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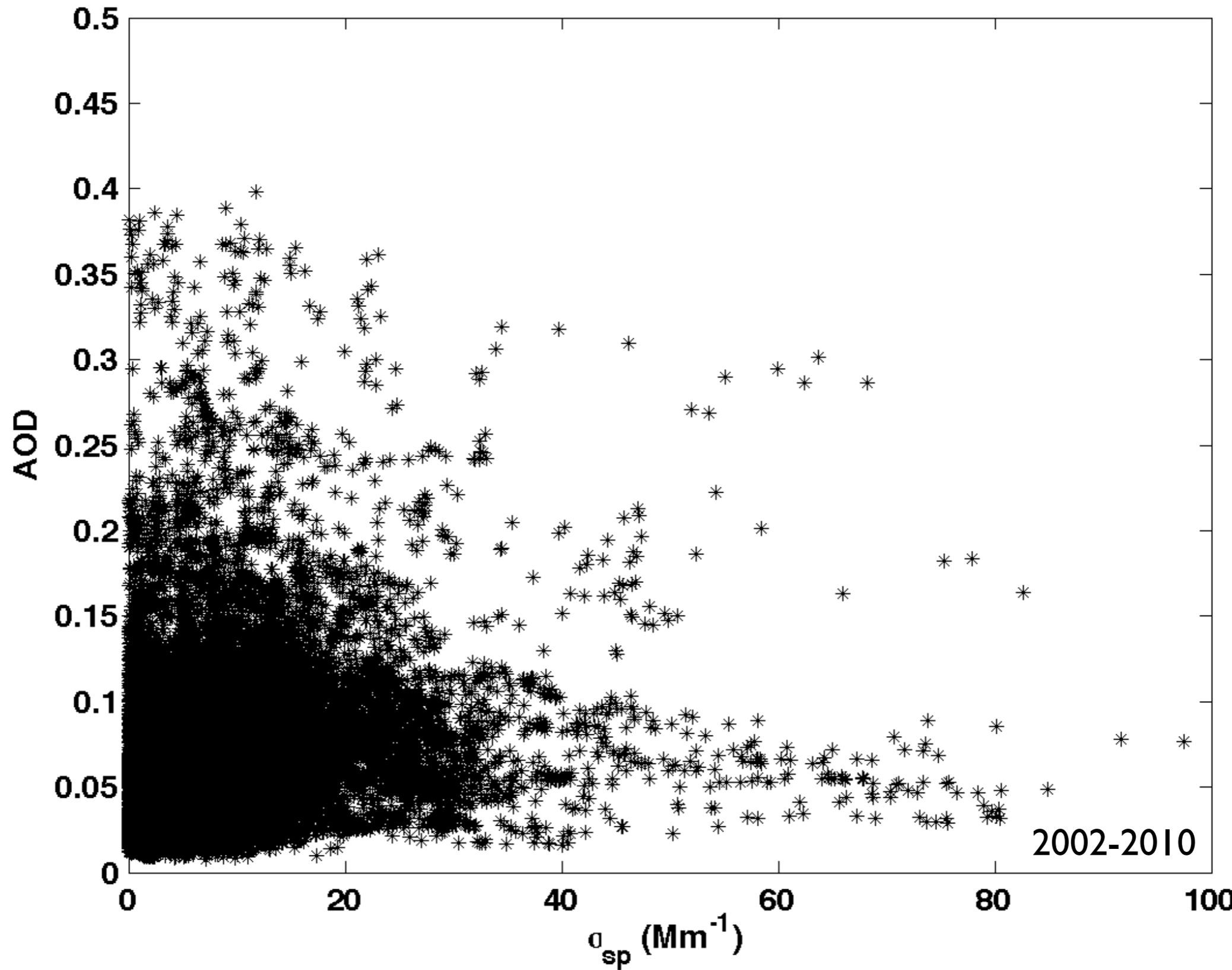
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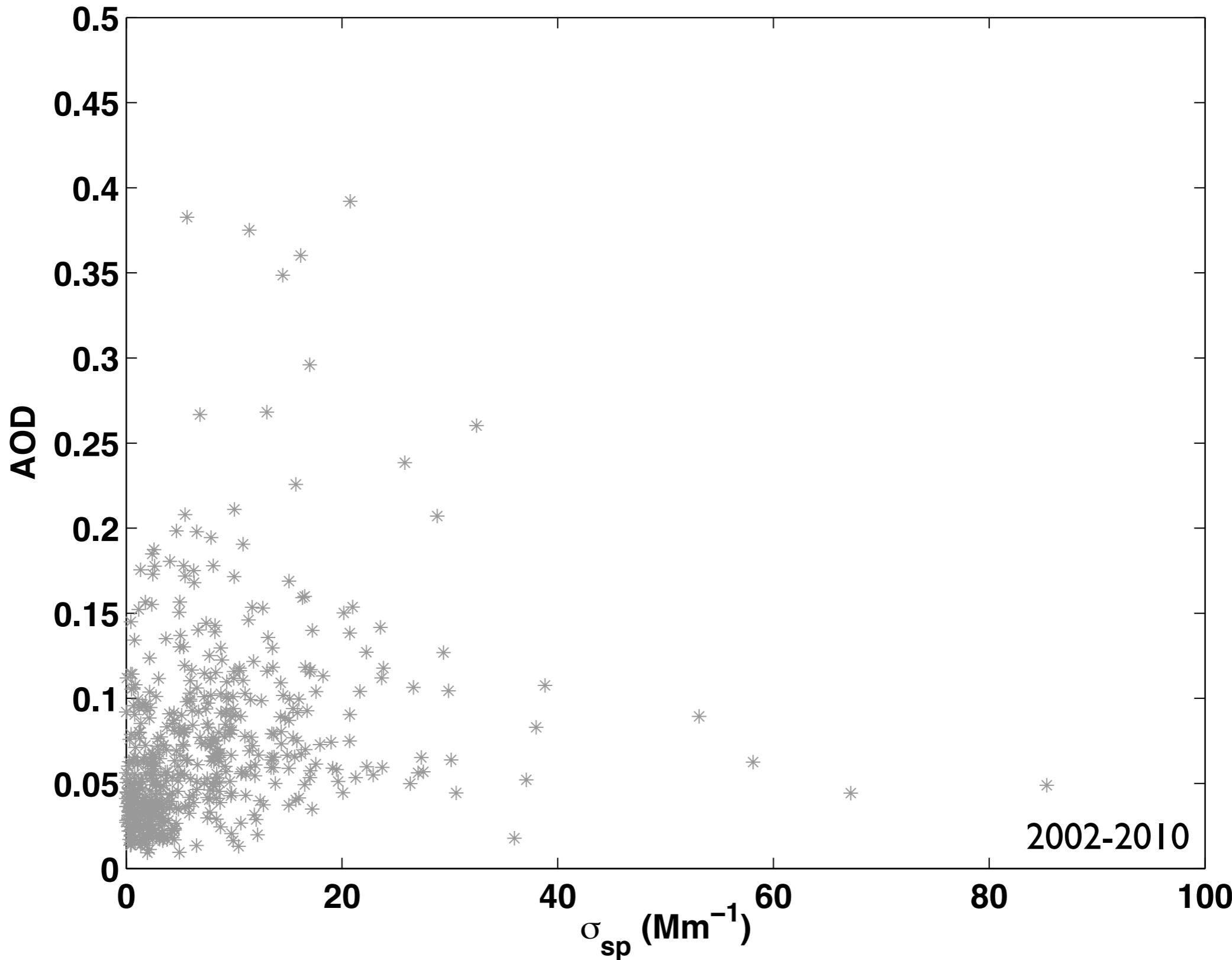
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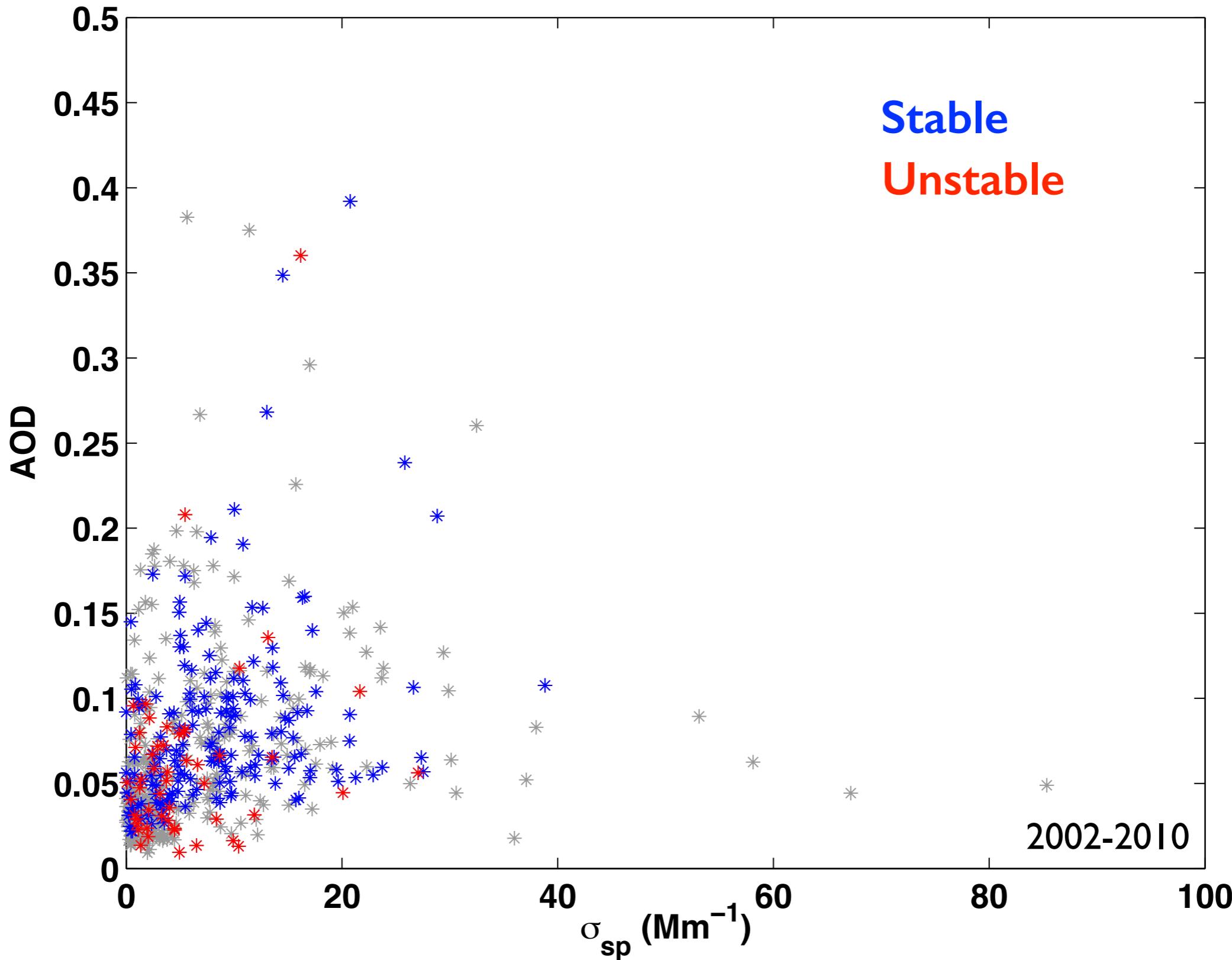
# Work in Progress

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# Summary

- Aerosol indirect effects in mixed-phase clouds include complex interactions between liquid and ice
- Current efforts are focused on understanding the partitioning of cloud phase relative to aerosol perturbations and preliminarily, there is little evidence for increased ice nucleation with increased aerosol loading
- Additionally, work is underway to improve existing estimates of aerosol indirect effects on thin mixed-phase clouds by limiting evaluations to periods where surface aerosol measurements are relevant to the cloud level



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